

Global CCS Developments

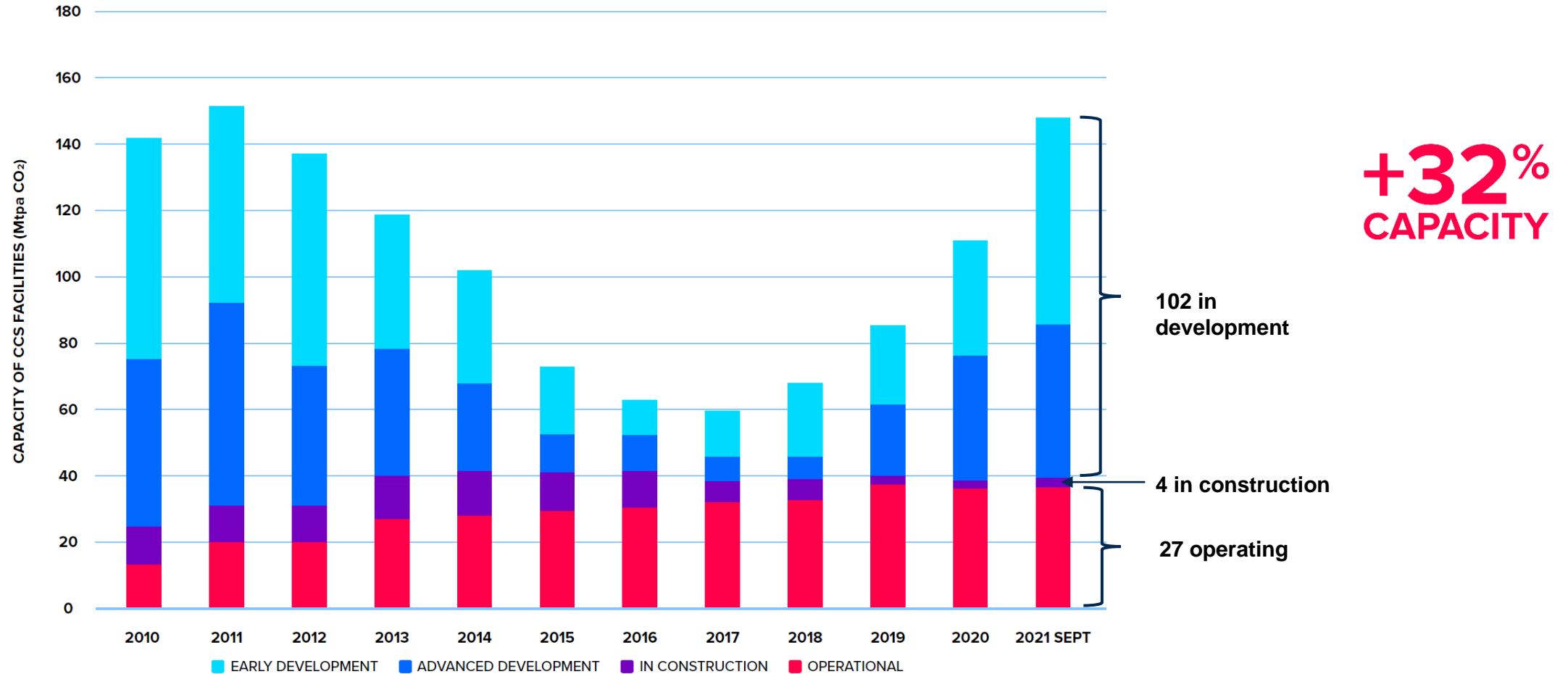
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GLOBAL CCS
INSTITUTE

THE GLOBAL STATUS OF CCS IN 2021

FOUR YEARS OF GROWTH IN THE PROJECT PIPELINE.

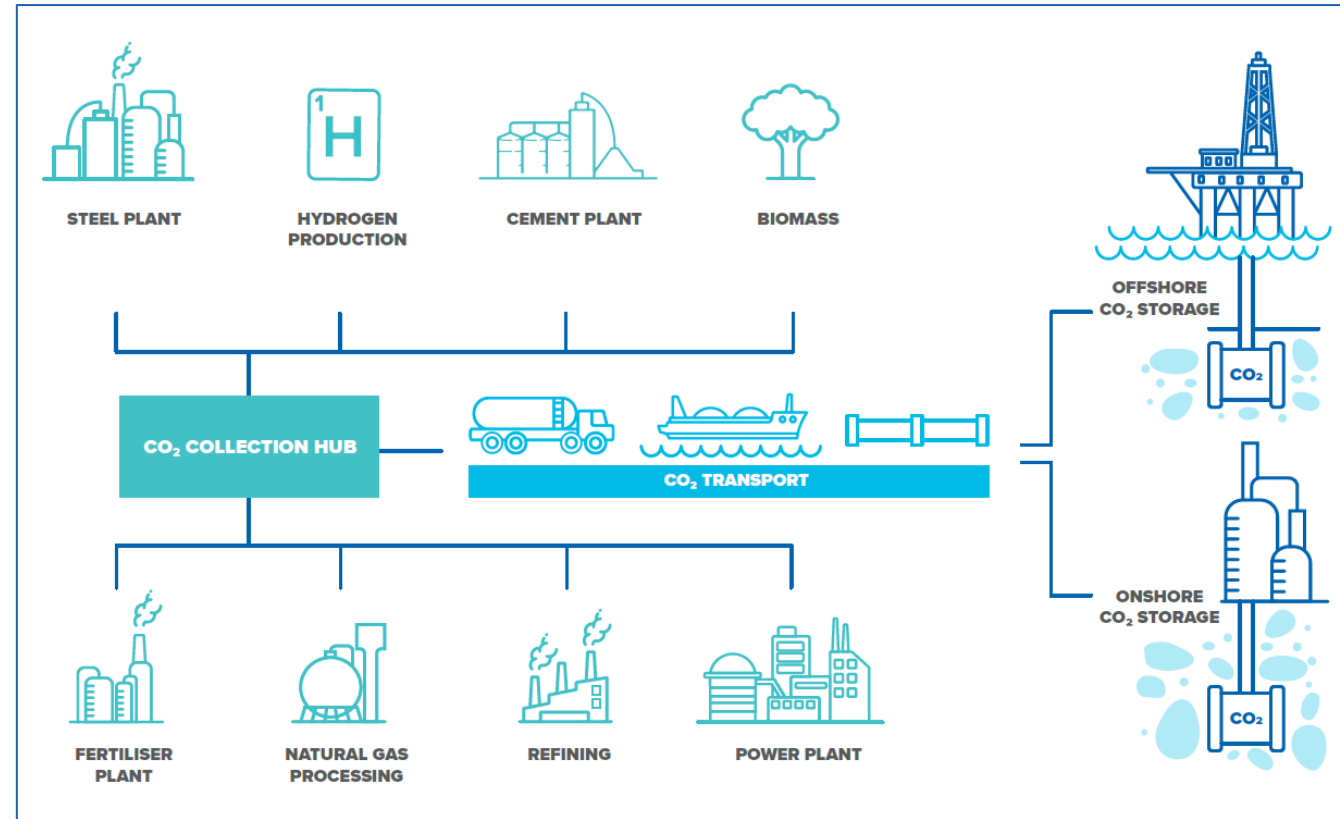


* 135 total includes 2 facilities that have suspended operations – not shown on the chart



CCS NETWORKS: THE PREFERRED BUSINESS MODEL

- Multiple industrial point sources of CO₂ connected to a CO₂ transport and storage network.
- Access to large geological storage resources with the capacity to store CO₂ from industrial sources for decades.
- Economies of scale deliver lower unit-costs for CO₂ storage.
- Synergies between multiple CO₂ sources and the storage operator reduce cross chain risks and support commercial viability.



CCS: VITAL TO NET-ZERO

- Despite progress in 2021, to achieve net zero emissions, CCS capacity must increase by 100-fold by 2050.
- Between US\$655 - \$1,280 billion in capital investment is needed in the next three decades.
- Stronger policy to incentivize rapid CCS investment is **overdue**.
 - Putting a value on carbon emissions
 - Defining the role of CCS in meeting national climate plans (e.g. NDCs)
 - Facilitating development of CO₂ infrastructure
 - Clarifying key legal and regulatory issues

